

## Education

### University of California, Los Angeles

Ph.D. in Statistics, Center of Vision, Cognition, Learning, and Autonomy (VCLA); Advisor: Prof. Song-Chun Zhu

Los Angeles, CA  
 Sep 2017 - Dec 2020

### University of California, Los Angeles

M.S. in Electrical Engineering; Advisor: Prof. Cheewei Wong

Los Angeles, CA  
 Sep 2015 - Jun 2017

### University of Science and Technology of China (USTC)

B.S. in Electronic Information Engineering; School for the Gifted Young

Hefei, China  
 Aug 2011 - Jul 2015

## Research Interests

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| <b>Robotics</b>                         | Robot learning through simulation environment        |
| <b>(Inverse) Reinforcement Learning</b> | Learning from demonstration and robot skill learning |
| <b>Intention Prediction</b>             | Modeling agent intention in driving scenario         |
| <b>Virtual Reality</b>                  | Autonomous agent training in virtual reality         |

## Publications

- [11] M. Edmonds\*, F. Gao\*, H. Liu\*, **X. Xie\***, S. Qi, B. Rothrock, Y. Zhu, Y. Wu, H. Lu, S.C. Zhu.  
 “A Tale of Two Explanations: Enhancing Human Trust by Explaining Robot Behavior,” *Science Robotics* 2019.
  - [10] **X. Xie\***, C. Li\*, C. Zhang, Y. Zhu, S.C. Zhu. **Oral Pres.**  
 “Learning Virtual Grasp with Failed Demonstrations via Bayesian Inverse Reinforcement Learning,” *IROS* 2019.
  - [9] **X. Xie\***, H. Liu\*, Z. Zhang, Y. Qiu, F. Gao, S. Qi, Y. Zhu, S.C. Zhu. **Oral Pres.**  
 “VRGym: A Virtual Testbed for Physical and Interactive AI (**Best Paper**),” *ACM TURC* 2019.
  - [8] X. Gao, R. Gong, T. Shu, **X. Xie**, S. Wang, S.C. Zhu.  
 “VRKitchen: an Interactive 3D Environment for Learning Real Life Cooking Tasks,” *ICML Workshop* 2019.
  - [7] H. Liu\*, Z. Zhang\*, **X. Xie**, Y. Zhu, Y. Liu, Y. Wang, S.C. Zhu.  
 “High-Fidelity Grasping in Virtual Reality using a Glove-based System,” *ICRA* 2019.
  - [6] F. Hung\*, **X. Xie\***, A. Fuchs\*, M. Walton, S. Qi, Y. Zhu, D. Lange, S.C. Zhu.  
 “Intention-based Behavioral Anomaly Detection,” *AAAI Workshop* 2019.
  - [5] **X. Xie\***, H. Liu\*, M. Edmonds, F. Gao, S. Qi, Y. Zhu, B. Rothrock, S.C. Zhu.  
 “Unsupervised Learning using Hierarchical Models for Hand-Object Interactions,” *ICRA* 2018.
  - [4] H. Liu\*, Y. Zhang\*, W. Si, **X. Xie**, Y. Zhu, S.C. Zhu.  
 “Interactive Robot Knowledge Patching using Augmented Reality,” *ICRA* 2018.
  - [3] M. Edmonds\*, F. Gao\*, **X. Xie**, H. Liu, S. Qi, Y. Zhu, B. Rothrock, S.C. Zhu. **Oral Pres.**  
 “Feeling the Force: Integrating Force and Pose for Fluent Discovery through Imitation Learning to Open Medicine Bottles,” *IROS* 2017.
  - [2] H. Liu\*, **X. Xie\***, M. Millar, M. Edmonds, F. Gao, Y. Zhu, V. Santos, B. Rothrock, S.C. Zhu. **Oral Pres.**  
 “A Glove-based System for Studying Hand-Object Manipulation via Joint Pose and Force Sensing,” *IROS* 2017.
  - [1] **X. Xie\***, W. Zhou, H. Li, Q. Tian. **Oral Pres.**  
 “Rank-Aware Graph Fusion with Contextual Dissimilarity Measurement for Image Retrieval,” *ICIP* 2015.
- (\* indicates equal contribution)

## Research

### Virtual Reality Testbed for Physical and Interactive AI

Graduate Student Researcher; Center for Vision, Cognition, Learning, and Autonomy (VCLA)

Los Angeles, CA  
 Sep 2017 - Present

- A comprehensive VR platform -- VRGym: ingegrates various VR hardware and ever-rich virtual scenes to emulate human-object interactions which achieve ever-realistic level.
- VRGym creates task-rich and data-rich environments, with underlying physics simulation powered by PhysX, various autonomy levels of tasks could be performed such as path planning and compositional tasks.
- VRGym provides a ROS-UE4 communication bridge such that popular robotics framework is compatible with virtual environment and human is to able to interact with robots inside virtual scene.

## **GTA VP<sup>2</sup>: A Dataset for Multi-Agent Path Prediction under Safety-Critical Scenarios**

*Los Angeles, CA*

Graduate Student Researcher; Center for Vision, Cognition, Learning, and Autonomy (VCLA)

*Mar 2018 - Present*

- Design a new dataset that targets on highly interactive urban simulation environments for safety-critical scenarios involving multiple vehicles and pedestrians.
- The dataset contains ground truth of 3D agents trajectories, along with real-time RGB, depth frames serves the purpose of agent intention prediction.
- Develop a modding toolkit to increase scalability by manipulating game agents.
- Propose a state-of-the-art trajectory prediction model under pattern and planning based framework and derive an optimization problem for collision avoidance.

## **Unsupervised Learning of Hierarchical Models for Hand-Object Interactions using Tactile Glove**

*Los Angeles, CA*

Graduate Student Researcher; Center for Vision, Cognition, Learning, and Autonomy (VCLA)

*Sep 2016 - Sep 2017*

- Present a general approach for unsupervisedly learn a stochastic grammar of hand-object interaction tasks.
- Capture hand manipulating data by self-made tactile glove in Vicon Motion Capture system.
- Sequence of atomic actions are composed into a temporal frame of knowledge (T-AOG) by grammar induction to generalize the structure of hand-object task realization.

## **Reinforcement Learning Library**

*Los Angeles, CA*

Graduate Student Researcher; Center for Vision, Cognition, Learning, and Autonomy (VCLA)

*Oct 2017 - Present*

- Implement state-of-art RL method in a consistent architecture so that common modules are handy to be integrated.
- Multi-GPU or multi-process asynchronous methods developed to support different training features.
- Can easily run on simulation environment such as VRGym, OpenAI Gym, Mujoco .etc.

## **Experience**

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### **International Center for AI and Robot Autonomy**

*Los Angeles, CA*

Robotics Research Engineer Intern

*Mar 2018 - Present*

- Working on VRGym platform development for robotics research on physical and interactive AI.
- Working on Game Engine environment to study the autonomous driving topics.

### **Mesoscopic Optics and Quantum Electronics Laboratory**

*Los Angeles, CA*

Research Intern

*Sep 2015 - Jun 2016*

- Worked on quantum computing algorithms in form of high-level program LiQui|>.
- Entangled quantum states simulation in Microsoft F#.

### **Computer Science Department, Oxford University**

*Oxford, UK*

Research Intern

*Jun 2015 - Sep 2015*

- Developed the software on ROS platform to learn a map using a vision-based quadrotor UAV.
- Applied EKF assists with the map computation, followed by a planning algorithm to fulfill indoor navigation.

## **Skills**

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**Programming** C/C++, Python, Java, Shell, CUDA, LaTeX, Matlab, Javascript, HTML5, CSS

**Topics** Machine Learning, (Inverse) Reinforcement Learning, Statistical Modeling, Deep Learning

## **Honors & Awards**

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2019 **Student Best Paper Award**, ACM TURC

*Chengdu, China*

2018 **GPU Donation Program for Researchers**, NVIDIA

*Los Angeles, CA*

2018 **RAS Travel Grant**, ICRA

*Brisbane, Australia*

2015 **Young Fellow Scholarship Award**, MS-IEEE, Microsoft Research Asia

*Beijing, China*

2015 **Honorable Title of Excellent Undergraduate Students**, USTC

*Hefei, China*

2013 **The 1<sup>st</sup> Place of Robot Game Competition**, USTC

*Hefei, China*

## **Invited Talks**

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### **From Big Data to Big Task: VRGym, A Virtual Reality Testbed for Physical and Interactive AI**

*Long Beach, CA*

CVPR Workshop: 3D Scene Understanding for Vision, Graphics and Robotics

*Jun 2019*

### **VRGym: A Virtual Reality Testbed for Physical and Interactive AI**

*Chengdu, China*

ACM TURC Oral Presentation

*May 2019*